**Key Questions:** 

What is smuggling?

Why did people smuggle?

Where did smuggling take place?

What would happen if people were caught?

Why was Dorset popular with smugglers?

Year 4 Spring Term



History

What was smuggled into Dorset and why?

### **Key concepts:**

Perspective and judgement - how life was different in the past.

**Chronology/causation** - smuggling in England began in the 14th Century - the causes and the consequences.

**Sources** - look at evidence available and begin to embed your understanding of the usefulness of different sources.

## Key skills:

I can explain and demonstrate why smuggling took place in Dorset.



### **Key words:**

smuggler, tax, export, import, monarch, political, Europe, contraband, poverty, city, village, coastline, economic, primary evidence, secondary evidence, century, government

Timeline: (Smuggling)

Edward 11 in reign 1307 - 1327  $\rightarrow$  smuggling started getting more popular  $\rightarrow$  1660 - 1685 Charles 11 reign  $\rightarrow$  1745 offences against customs or excise

# **Key facts:**

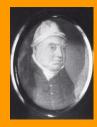
- Smugglers brought goods in without paying the duties.
- Luxury goods were often smuggled.
- West Bay and Chesil beach were used for smuggling.

### Trips:

You will be visiting one of the local coastlines where smuggling took place.



Images to discuss with an adult:



Who was Isaac Gulliver?

#### Try at home:

Go to visit or look on a map to find the coves that were used in Dorset to smuggle. Send in photos or pictures to your class teacher.

What I would like to know:





Please share this with your class teacher and an adult.